

Calculation Guidelines for Gifted and Talented Children Working Beyond Primary Level

MULTIPLICATION

Mental methods

Use partitioning

Partition either part of the product e.g. $7.3 \times 11 = (7.3 \times 10) + 7.3 = 80.3$

OR

Use the grid method of multiplication (as below).

Pencil and paper procedures (Written methods)

Use written methods to support, record or explain multiplication of:

- a three-digit number by a two-digit number
- a decimal with one or two decimal places by a single digit

Grid method

6.24×8 is approximately $6 \times 8 = 48$

x	6	0.2	0.04
8	48	1.6	0.32

= 49.92

Grid lines can become optional

